

CEFET/RJ – Centro Federal de Educação Tecnológica do Rio de Janeiro
Gabarito da Prova de Eletrônica – Teoria – Segundo Período – 2005/2
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1)

$$\text{a) } V_{\text{Antes do Zener}} = (24 - 1,4) \times \sqrt{2} \cong 32V$$

$$V_{R_S} = 32V - V_Z = 20V$$

$$I_{\text{MAX SEM CARGA}} = \frac{P_{\text{MAX}}}{V_Z} = \frac{10}{12} = 0,833A$$

$$R_{S_{\text{MIN}}} = \frac{V_{R_S}}{I_{\text{MAX SEM CARGA}}} = \frac{20}{0,833} = 24\Omega$$

$$R_{\text{CARGA}} = \frac{12V}{0,5A} = 24\Omega$$

$$V_{\text{sem zener}} = 12V \text{ (pior caso, pois deveria ser } > 12) = 32 \times \frac{R_{\text{CARGA}}}{R_{\text{CARGA}} + R_{S_{\text{MAX}}}} = 32 \times \frac{24}{24 + R_{S_{\text{MAX}}}}$$

$$R_{S_{\text{MAX}}} = 40 \Omega$$

$R_{S_{\text{MAX}}}$ (Comercial) = 27 ou 33 ou 39 Ω . Questões subsequentes considerarão 33 Ω .

$$\text{b) } V_{\text{RIPPLE SEM ZENER}} = \frac{I_{\text{MAX}}}{f \times C} = \frac{0,5}{120 \times 1000\mu} = 4,2V$$

$$V_{\text{RIPPLE COM ZENER}} = V_{\text{RIPPLE SEM ZENER}} \times \frac{Z_Z}{R_S} = 4,2V \times \frac{1}{33} = 0,127V$$

$$\text{c) } V_{R_{\text{LED}}} = 12V \text{ (ZENER)} - V_{\text{LED}} = 12 - 2,5 = 9,5V$$

$$I_{R_{\text{LED}}} \text{ (Será dado em prova)} = 20\text{mA}$$

$$R_{\text{LED}} = \frac{V_{R_{\text{LED}}}}{I_{R_{\text{LED}}}} = \frac{9,5V}{20\text{mA}} = 475\Omega$$

$$R_{\text{LED}} \text{ (Comercial)} = 470\Omega$$

d) O diodo zener conduz reversamente quando a tensão ultrapassa V_Z , dessa forma servindo como regulador de tensão.

2)

$$\text{a) } V_{\text{Saída}} = 12V$$

$$V_{\text{Antes do Regulador}} = (18 - 0,7) \times \sqrt{2} \cong 24,5V$$

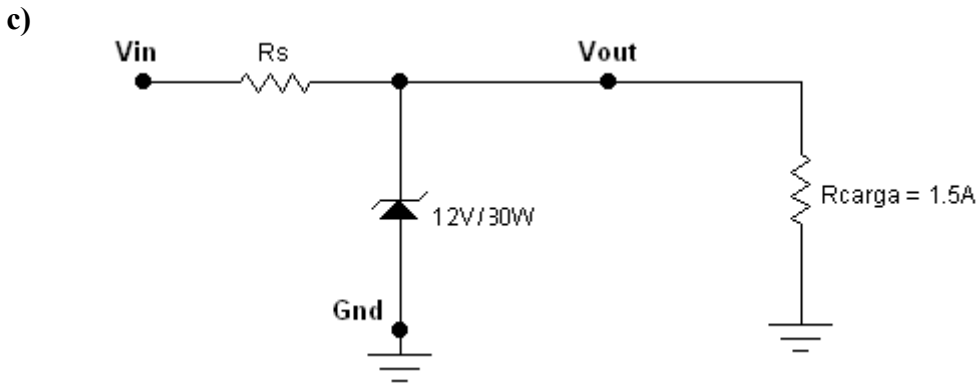
$$V_{\text{Min Entrada no Regulador}} = 15,4V$$

$$V_{\text{Ripple MAX}} = \frac{I_{\text{MAX}}}{f \times C} = V_{\text{Antes do Regulador}} - V_{\text{Min Entrada no Regulador}} = 9,1V$$

$$I_{\text{MAX}} = 9,1 \times f \times C = 0,61A$$

$$\text{b) } V_{\text{Ripple MAX}} = \frac{I_{\text{MAX}}}{f \times C} = 9,1V = \frac{1,5A}{f \times C}$$

$$C = \frac{1,5A}{f \times 9,1V} = 1373,62\mu F$$



$$V_{\text{Zener}} = 12\text{V}$$

$$V_{\text{Antes do Zener}} = 24,5\text{V}$$

$$V_{R_S} = 24,5\text{V} - V_Z = 12,5\text{V}$$

$$I_{\text{MAX SEM CARGA}} = \frac{P_{\text{MAX}}}{V_Z} = \frac{30}{12} = 2,5\text{A}$$

$$R_{S_{\text{MIN}}} = \frac{V_{R_S}}{I_{\text{MAX SEM CARGA}}} = \frac{12,5\text{V}}{2,5\text{A}} = 5\Omega$$

$$R_{\text{CARGA}} = \frac{12\text{V}}{1,5\text{A}} = 8\Omega$$

$$V_{\text{sem zener}} = 12\text{V (pior caso, pois deveria ser } > 12) = 24,5 \times \frac{R_{\text{CARGA}}}{R_{\text{CARGA}} + R_{S_{\text{MAX}}}} = 24,5 \times \frac{8}{8 + R_{S_{\text{MAX}}}}$$

$$R_{S_{\text{MAX}}} = 8,3\Omega$$

$$R_{S_{\text{MAX}}}(\text{Comercial}) = 5,6 \text{ ou } 6,8 \text{ ou } 8,2\Omega \text{ (Embora } 8,2\Omega \text{ esteja muito pr\u00f3ximo do m\u00e1ximo).}$$

3)

a) $V_{\text{Sa\u00edda}} = 12\text{V} = \text{N\u00e3o importa na quest\u00e3o}$

$$\frac{V_{\text{Prim\u00e1rio}}}{V_{\text{Secund\u00e1rio}}} = \frac{N_{\text{Espiras no prim\u00e1rio}}}{N_{\text{Espiras no secund\u00e1rio}}} \frac{127}{24} = 5,3$$

$$\frac{I_{\text{Prim\u00e1rio}}}{I_{\text{Secund\u00e1rio}}} = \frac{N_{\text{Espiras no secund\u00e1rio}}}{N_{\text{Espiras no prim\u00e1rio}}} \frac{24}{127} = 0,19$$

$$I_{\text{Secund\u00e1rio Queima Fus\u00edvel}} = \frac{I_{\text{Prim\u00e1rio Queima Fus\u00edvel}}}{\frac{N_{\text{Espiras no secund\u00e1rio}}}{N_{\text{Espiras no prim\u00e1rio}}}} = \frac{0,3}{0,19} = 1,58\text{A}$$

b) $V_{\text{Min}} = 1,25\text{V}$ (Caracter\u00edstica do chip)

$$V_{\text{Max}} = 1,25\text{V} \times \left(1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1}\right) + 100\mu \times R_2$$

$$R_{\text{Max}} = 5\text{K}\Omega$$

$$V_{\text{Max}} = 1,25\text{V} \times \left(1 + \frac{5\text{K}}{240}\right) + 100\mu \times 5\text{K} = 27,29 + 0,5 = 27,79\text{V}$$

c) $V_{\text{Sa\u00edda}} = 27,79\text{V}$

$$V_{\text{Antes do Regulador}} = (24 - 1,4) \times \sqrt{2} \cong 32\text{V}$$

$$V_{\text{Min Entrada no Regulador}} = 27,79 + 1,25 = 29,04\text{V}$$

$$V_{\text{Ripple MAX}} = \frac{I_{\text{MAX}}}{f \times C} = V_{\text{Antes do Regulador}} - V_{\text{Min Entrada no Regulador}} = 2,96\text{V}$$

$$I_{\text{MAX}} = 2,96 \times f \times C \cong 0,36\text{A}$$